## Exhibit B-3: Fourth-Grade Mathematics Performance, by Subtopic Average Percent Correct

Meaning of Whole		Integers & Whole Number Operations		Common Fractions		Decimal Fractions		Estimating Quantity & Size		Rounding & Estimating Computations			
Numbers												Measurement Units	
Higher than FiW		Same as FiW		Same as FiW		Higher than FiW		Higher than FiW		Same as FiW		Higher than FiW	
Korea	88.1	Korea	82.5	Singapore	71.8	Singapore	83.2	Japan	78.0	Korea	76.8	Japan	76.5
		Japan	80.2	First in the World	65.7	Korea	75.0	Hong Kong	70.5	Japan	74.8	Korea	72.1
Same as FiW		Singapore	79.2	Hong Kong	65.3	Hong Kong	72.6	Czech Republic	67.9	Hong Kong	74.8	Netherlands	72.0
First in the World	81.7	First in the World	78.6	Japan	62.5	Japan	71.3	Hungary	67.3	Singapore	74.3	Czech Republic	68.2
Singapore	81.6	Hong Kong	76.9	Korea	61.5			Korea	67.0	First in the World	73.8	Hong Kong	67.6
Japan	79.9	Czech Republic	74.4	Hungary	61.2	Same as FiW		Netherlands	65.9	Netherlands	68.7	Hungary	66.3
_		· ·		Netherlands	60.2	First in the World	59.7	Singapore	65.3	Hungary	68.6		
Lower than FiW		Lower than FiW						Australia	61.2	Czech Republic	68.1	Same as FiW	
Hong Kong 76.4		Netherlands 73.2		Lower than FiW		Lower than FiW		Norway	60.6	United States	67.2	Singapore	61.3
Hungary	74.5	Hungary	71.5	United States	53.7	Netherlands	47.1	•				Australia	60.2
Netherlands		United States	67.6	Israel	53.3	<b>United States</b>	46.8	Same as FiW		Lower than Fiv	W	Norway	60.0
Czech Republic	72.9	Israel	66.3	Australia	52.0	INTERNATIONAL	44.6	INTERNATIONAL	57.2	Canada	61.6	First in the World	58.0
Israel	69.8	INTERNATIONAL	64.1	Canada	50.4	Australia	43.7	First in the World	52.9	Israel	61.2	INTERNATIONAL	56.8
United States	69.8	Canada	61.5	Czech Republic	49.7	Thailand	43.6	England	52.2	Australia	59.4		
Australia	68.9	Australia	61.5	INTERNATIONAL	50.0	Canada	41.5	New Zealand	51.9	INTERNATIONAL	55.2	Lower than FiV	w
Canada	68.7	Norway	57.6	England	49.1	Czech Republic	40.1	Canada	50.7	New Zealand	47.9	England	52.3
INTERNATIONAL		England	53.1	Thailand	46.4	Hungary	36.4	Israel	50.5	England	47.7	Canada	51.7
Norway	61.4	Thailand	52.7	New Zealand	45.3	Israel	34.2	Thailand	49.8	Norway	46.4	Israel	51.0
New Zealand	59.1	New Zealand	50.8	Norway	39.2	England	32.0	United States	47.1	Thailand	39.1	New Zealand	49.7
England	59.0	Tiew Zeuland	30.0	1 tor way	37.2	Norway	28.9	Cinted States	.,.1	Thuntana	37.1	United States	48.0
Thailand	57.3					New Zealand	26.3					Thailand	43.2
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Perimeter, Area,	&	Geometry: Position	n &	Symmetry,	<b>R</b> r	Proportionalit	v	Patterns, Relation	ns, &	Equations &		Data & Statisti	ice
Perimeter, Area, Volume	&	Geometry: Position	n &	Congruence,	&	Proportionalit	y	Patterns, Relation Functions	ns, &	Equations & Formulas		Data & Statisti	ics
1		*	n &	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		Proportionalit	y	· ·	ns, &	_		Data & Statisti	ics
Volume Higher than Fi		Shapes	<b>on &amp;</b>	Congruence, of Similarity Same as FiW		Same as FiW	<b>y</b> 63.7	Functions	<b>85.0</b>	Formulas			86.4
Volume	W	Shapes Same as FiW		Congruence, of Similarity		•		Functions Same as FiW		Formulas  Higher than Fi	W	Same as FiW	
Volume  Higher than Fit Singapore	<b>W</b> 75.9	Shapes Same as FiW First in the World	77	Congruence, of Similarity  Same as FiW  Singapore	88.9	Same as FiW Singapore	63.7	Functions Same as FiW Korea	85.0	Formulas Higher than Fit Korea	W	Same as FiW First in the World	86.4
Volume  Higher than Fit Singapore	<b>W</b> 75.9	Shapes Same as FiW First in the World	77 71.9	Congruence, of Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea	88.9 88.8 85.4	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands	63.7 62.7	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World	85.0 78.0	Formulas  Higher than Fi	W	Same as FiW First in the World Lower than FiV	86.4
Volume  Higher than Fit Singapore Korea	<b>W</b> 75.9	Shapes Same as FiW First in the World Australia Lower than FiV	77 71.9	Congruence, of Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong	88.9 88.8 85.4	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World	63.7 62.7 59.4	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World Hong Kong	85.0 78.0 77.8	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW	W 85.3	Same as FiW First in the World	86.4 W
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW	W 75.9 73.5	Shapes Same as FiW First in the World Australia	77 71.9 <b>v</b>	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World Hong Kong Singapore	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan	W 85.3	Same as FiW First in the World Lower than FiV Singapore	86.4 <b>W</b> 80.8
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands	W 75.9 73.5	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World Hong Kong Singapore	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore	W 85.3 84.3 82.6	Same as FiW First in the World Lower than FiV Singapore Korea	86.4 W 80.8 79.8
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World Hong Kong Singapore Japan	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World	85.3 84.3 82.6 78.5	Same as FiW First in the World Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5	Functions Same as FiW Korea First in the World Hong Kong Singapore Japan Lower than FiV	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8
Wolume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv Australia	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b>	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b>	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary	85.3 84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4	Same as FiW First in the World Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4
Volume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv Australia Japan	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 W 79.9 79.5	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0
Wolume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv Australia Japan United States	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b> 79.9 79.5 78.5	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong Lower than FiV	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4 69.8	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0
Volume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8 62.2	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv Australia Japan United States Canada	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b> 79.9 79.5 78.5	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b>	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4 69.8 69.6	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fiv	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic	86.4 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8 62.2	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3	Congruence, a Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fit Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b> 79.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> 51.3 46.6 46.0	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 67.1	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fi' Czech Republic	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 67.1
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia Lower than Fi	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8 62.2 W	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fiv Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b> 79.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> 51.3 46.6 46.0	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 67.1	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fi' Czech Republic Israel	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W 71.0 66.8 65.6	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 67.1 65.8
Volume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi' Canada	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8 62.2 W	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England Lower than Fiv Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 <b>W</b> 79.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> 51.3 46.6 46.0 45.6	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 70.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 67.1 63.2	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fit Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W 71.0 66.8 65.6	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel	86.4 <b>W</b> 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi Canada INTERNATIONAL United States	71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.8 62.2 W 59.3 58.8 58.3	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary INTERNATIONAL	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3 65.1 62.3 61.7	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fiv Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary INTERNATIONAL New Zealand	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3 70.5 69.1	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL United States Canada	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> <b>V</b> <b>V</b> 45.6 45.5 43.8	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel  England	85.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 67.1 63.2 62.6 62.0	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fit Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL Canada	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 71.0 66.8 65.6 62.0 61.4	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel New Zealand INTERNATIONAL	86.4 W 80.8 79.8 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5 61.8
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi Canada INTERNATIONAL United States Israel	75.9 73.5 71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.2 8 59.3 58.8 58.3 57.1	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary INTERNATIONAL Israel	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3 65.1 62.3 61.7 59.1	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fit Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary INTERNATIONAL New Zealand Israel	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3 70.5 69.1 69.0	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL United States Canada New Zealand	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>v</b> <b>v</b> 46.6 45.6 45.5 43.8 43.7	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel  England  New Zealand	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>v</b> 71.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 63.2 62.6 62.0 57.5	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fit Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL Canada Australia	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W 71.0 66.8 65.6 62.0 61.4 60.0	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel New Zealand INTERNATIONAL Hungary	86.4 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5 61.8 60.3
Volume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi' Canada INTERNATIONAL United States Israel England	71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.2 W 59.3 58.8 58.3 57.1 55.2	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary INTERNATIONAL Israel Norway	77 71.9 V 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3 65.1 62.3 61.7 59.1 58.3	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fit Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary INTERNATIONAL New Zealand Israel Thailand	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3 70.5 69.1 69.0 66.5	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL United States Canada New Zealand Norway	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> <b>V</b> <b>V</b> 45.6 45.5 43.8 43.7 40.8	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel  England  New Zealand  Norway	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 63.2 62.6 62.0 57.5 54.7	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fit Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL Canada Australia Thailand	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W 71.0 66.8 65.6 62.0 61.4 60.0 54.0	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel New Zealand INTERNATIONAL Hungary Norway	86.4 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5 61.8 60.3 59.5
Volume  Higher than Fi Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi Canada INTERNATIONAL United States Israel England Norway	71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.2 W 59.3 58.8 58.3 57.1 55.2 54.5	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary INTERNATIONAL Israel	77 71.9 <b>V</b> 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3 65.1 62.3 61.7 59.1	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fit Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary INTERNATIONAL New Zealand Israel	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3 70.5 69.1 69.0	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL United States Canada New Zealand	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>v</b> <b>v</b> 46.6 45.6 45.5 43.8 43.7	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel  England  New Zealand	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>v</b> 71.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 63.2 62.6 62.0 57.5	Formulas  Higher than Fi' Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fi' Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL Canada Australia Thailand New Zealand	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 71.0 66.8 65.6 62.0 61.4 60.0 54.0 50.5	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel New Zealand INTERNATIONAL Hungary	86.4 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5 61.8 60.3
Volume  Higher than Fi' Singapore Korea  Same as FiW Netherlands Hong Kong Czech Republic Japan First in the World Hungary Australia  Lower than Fi' Canada INTERNATIONAL United States Israel England	71.0 70.8 68.2 67.5 65.9 62.2 W 59.3 58.8 58.3 57.1 55.2	Shapes  Same as FiW First in the World Australia  Lower than FiV England Netherlands Hong Kong Canada United States Czech Republic Japan Singapore New Zealand Korea Hungary INTERNATIONAL Israel Norway	77 71.9 V 70.6 70.3 70.1 69.4 67.7 67.4 66.7 65.3 65.3 65.1 62.3 61.7 59.1 58.3	Congruence, o Similarity Same as FiW Singapore Korea Hong Kong First in the World England  Lower than Fit Australia Japan United States Canada Czech Republic Netherlands Hungary INTERNATIONAL New Zealand Israel Thailand	88.9 88.8 85.4 85.2 80.9 79.5 78.5 78.5 77.8 74.1 73.3 70.5 69.1 69.0 66.5	Same as FiW Singapore Netherlands First in the World Korea Japan Czech Republic Hungary Hong Kong  Lower than FiV Australia England Israel INTERNATIONAL United States Canada New Zealand Norway	63.7 62.7 59.4 58.1 57.7 57.3 55.5 53.3 <b>V</b> <b>V</b> <b>V</b> 45.6 45.5 43.8 43.7 40.8	Functions  Same as FiW  Korea First in the World  Hong Kong Singapore Japan  Lower than FiV  Hungary  Netherlands  Czech Republic  Australia  United States  Canada  INTERNATIONAL  Israel  England  New Zealand  Norway	85.0 78.0 77.8 77.5 77.2 <b>V</b> 71.4 69.8 69.6 69.1 63.2 62.6 62.0 57.5 54.7	Formulas  Higher than Fit Korea  Same as FiW Japan Singapore First in the World Hong Kong Hungary Netherlands  Lower than Fit Czech Republic Israel United States INTERNATIONAL Canada Australia Thailand	84.3 82.6 78.5 76.9 72.4 72.2 W 71.0 66.8 65.6 62.0 61.4 60.0 54.0	Same as FiW First in the World  Lower than FiV Singapore Korea Japan Hong Kong Netherlands United States Canada Czech Republic Australia England Israel New Zealand INTERNATIONAL Hungary Norway	86.4 80.8 79.8 78.3 75.8 75.4 73.0 68.0 67.1 67.1 65.8 63.4 61.5 61.8 60.3 59.5

SOURCE: U.S. National TIMSS Center, Michigan State University.